To: ASEAN Leaders

- H.E. Sultan Haji Hassanal Bolkiah Mu'izzaddin Waddaulah, Prime Minister of Brunei Darussalam
- H.E. Hun Manet, Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Cambodia
- H.E. Joko Widodo, President of the Republic of Indonesia
- H.E. Sonexay Siphandone, Prime Minister of the Lao People's Democratic Republic
- H.E. Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim, Prime Minister of Malaysia
- H.E. Ferdinand Romualdez Marcos, Jr., President of the Republic of the Philippines
- H.E. Lawrence Wong, Prime Minister of the Republic of Singapore
- H.E. Paetongtarn Shinawatra, Prime Minister of the Kingdom of Thailand
- H.E. Pham Minh Chính, Prime Minister of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam

CC: H.E. Duwa Lashi La, Acting President of Myanmar

7 October 2024

Subject: Open letter from Myanmar civil society organizations to ASEAN to move beyond the Five-Point Consensus and support Myanmar people's efforts to build federal democracy

Your Excellencies,

Last week, the military junta in Myanmar unleashed a barrage of lethal, indiscriminate airstrikes across Shan, Karen, and Karenni States and Sagaing Region. Of extreme concern, in Lashio, northern Shan State, the junta <u>conducted</u> four consecutive days of airstrikes, which killed at least six civilians. Last month, from 1 to 7 September, the junta <u>launched</u> airstrikes targeting civilians in Chin, Shan, and Karenni States and Magwe, Sagaing, and Mandalay Regions—killing at least 40 people, including a dozen children.

The utter silence of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) in response to these ongoing atrocity crimes by the illegal military junta against the people of Myanmar, once again, highlights its continued failure to address the dire human rights and humanitarian crisis in Myanmar. It is imperative that ASEAN change course immediately.

We, the undersigned 240 Myanmar civil society organizations, call on ASEAN to show its political leadership, commitment, and genuine will to support the well-being of the Myanmar people by implementing the following recommendations at the 44th and 45th ASEAN Summits in Vientiane under Laos' chairship. These recommendations were put forth during the ASEAN Civil Society Conference/ASEAN People's Forum (ACSC/APF) by the Myanmar National Organizing Committee for ACSC/APF, comprising 15 civil society organizations, and partner organizations. We further call on the international community, particularly the United Nations and ASEAN's dialogue partners, to assist ASEAN with effectively implementing these recommendations:

- 1. End all engagement with the Myanmar military junta, including all business ties with the junta and any support for the military junta's sham election plan.
- 2. Exclude all representatives of the military junta, both political and non-political, from ASEAN's platforms at all levels.
- 3. Formally engage with and provide political support to the Myanmar people's legitimate representatives and governance bodies, including the National Unity Government, the National Unity Consultative Council, and ethnic resistance organizations.

- 4. Collaborate with locally led civil society and community-based organizations, including networks of Civil Disobedience Movement professionals, and people-led governance structures.
- 5. End the involvement of the ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on disaster management (AHA Centre), as well as the use of any channels involving the military junta or its proxies, in the provision of humanitarian aid, and instead cooperate with revolutionary groups to facilitate humanitarian aid through border channels.
- 6. Support the Myanmar people's efforts for transitional justice and coordinate with existing international justice mechanisms to hold the Myanmar military accountable for genocide, war crimes, and crimes against humanity. In particular, the ASEAN Commission on the Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Women and Children must take immediate action to hold the military junta accountable for sexual and gender-based crimes.

Since the Myanmar military's illegal coup attempt in February 2021, Myanmar has stood at a pivotal juncture in its history. Over the past three and a half years, the military junta has perpetrated a multitude of grave human rights violations and mass atrocity crimes across the nation, including massacres, torching and pillaging of entire towns, and lethal airstrikes against civilian communities and places where they take refuge. There have been over 2,400 airstrikes by the military since February 2021. According to the UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, the military's violence has displaced more than 3 million people—likely a gross underestimation of the true magnitude of displacement.

Despite the military junta's extreme violence, the people's revolution has persistently worked towards establishing a federal democracy. Over three and a half years, the people's revolution has advanced and is now winning on the ground. Today, the Myanmar military junta does not have effective control of the country. Townships covering 86% of the country's territory and including 67% of the national population are not under stable junta control.

Your Excellencies,

Myanmar is moving forward. Now is the time for ASEAN to seize this most critical opportunity and take immediate and decisive action to support the Myanmar people's revolution for federal democracy and durable peace in Myanmar, as well as for peace and stability in the region.

As clearly recognized in the ASEAN Foreign Ministers' <u>Statement</u> on the Escalation of Conflicts in Myanmar on 18 April 2024, the political, human rights, and humanitarian crisis in Myanmar is not merely an internal affair, but one that requires a resolution for "peace, security, and stability in the region," which ASEAN has vowed to protect. Without swift action, Myanmar's neighboring countries and ASEAN Member States will continue to face an influx of refugees, loss of commercial interests, and irreparable reputational damage. We believe that ASEAN has a clear obligation to act to prevent the junta from continuing its campaign of violence and from destabilizing the entire region.

We reiterate our calls and remain at your disposal to provide further information, as well as to assist and collaborate with you for effective implementation of the stated recommendations.

For more information, please contact:

- Sampson Hlaing, Executive Director, Equality Myanmar; ed.eqmm@protonmail.com
- Yasmin Ullah, Executive Director, Rohingya Maiyafuinor Collaborative Network;
 u.m.yasmin8@gmail.com
- Khin Ohmar, Chairperson, Progressive Voice; info@progressive-voice.org

Signed by 240 organizations including 45 organizations who have chosen to not disclose their name:

- 1. 5/ of Zaya State Strike
- 2. A-Yar-Taw People Strike
- 3. Action Against Myanmar Military Coup (Sydney)
- 4. Action Committee for Democracy Development (ACDD)
- 5. Action Committee of Basic Education Students (ACBES)
- 6. Ah Nah Podcast Conversations with Myanmar
- 7. All Aung Myay Thar San Schools Strike Force
- 8. All Burma Federation of Student Unions (Monywa District)
- 9. Alliance Against CRSV-Myanmar
- 10. Alliance Coalition Strike Mya Taung Strike
- 11. Alliance of Students' Union Yangon (ASU-Yangon)
- 12. Anti-coup Forces Coordination Committee (ACFCC -Mandalay)
- 13. Anti-Junta Alliance Yangon-AJAY
- 14. Assistance Association for Political Prisoners (AAPP)
- 15. Association of Human Rights Defenders and Promoters (HRDP)
- 16. Athan Freedom of Expression Activist Organization
- 17. Ayeyarwaddy West Development Organisation (AWDO), Magway
- 18. Ayeyarwaddy West Development Organisation (AWDO), Nagphe
- 19. Back Pack Health Worker Team (BPHWT)
- 20. Basic Education General Strike Committee (BEGSC)
- 21. Basic Education Worker Unions Steering Committee (BEWU-SC)
- 22. Blood Money Campaign (BMC)
- 23. Burma Focus
- 24. Burma Medical Association (BMA)
- 25. Burmese Muslim Association (BMA)
- 26. Burmese Women's Union (BWU)
- 27. CDM Medical Network (CDMMN)
- 28. Chanmyatharzi Township People's Strike
- 29. Chaung Oo Township Youth Strike Committee
- 30. Chindwin (West) Villages Women Strike
- 31. Civil Information Network (CIN)
- 32. Civil Society Organizations Coordination Committee (Monywa)
- 33. Co-operative University Mandalay Students' Strike
- 34. Coalition Strike Committee Dawei
- 35. Creative Home (CH)
- 36. CRPH & NUG Supporters Ireland
- 37. CRPH Funding Ireland
- 38. Daung Sitthe Strike
- 39. Dawei (Ashaetaw) Women Strike
- 40. Dawei Youths Revolutionary Movement Strike Committee
- 41. Defend Myanmar Democracy
- 42. Democracy, Peace and Women's Organization
- 43. Depayin Township Revolution Steering Committee
- 44. Depayin Women Strike
- 45. Equality Myanmar (EQMM)
- 46. Ethnic Youth General Strike Committee (Mandalay)

- 47. Federal Corner
- 48. Former Political Prisoners and New Generation Group Monywa
- 49. Future Light Center (FLC)
- 50. Gangaw Women Strike
- 51. General Strike Collaboration Committee (GSCC)
- 52. General Strike Committee of Basic and Higher Education (GSCBHE)
- 53. General Strike Coordination Body (GSCB)
- 54. Generation Wave (GW)
- 55. Generations' Solidarity Coalition of Nationalities (GSCN)
- 56. Global Myanmar Spring Revolution (GMSR)
- 57. Global Myanmar Spring Revolution (South Korea)
- 58. Green Network (Myeik)
- 59. HTY Scout Channel
- 60. Human Rights Defenders and Promoters
- 61. Human Rights Educators Network (HREN)
- 62. India for Myanmar
- 63. Industries Strike
- 64. Information & Scout News (Hlaing)
- 65. Justice & Equality Focus (JEF)
- 66. Justice For Myanmar
- 67. Kachin Legal Aid Group (KLAG)
- 68. Kachin Student Union
- 69. Kachin Women's Association Thailand (KWAT)
- 70. Kalay Township Strike Force
- 71. Kalay Women Strike
- 72. Kamayut Scout Channel
- 73. KantBaLu Strike Committee
- 74. Karen Human Rights Group (KHRG)
- 75. Karen Peace Support Network (KPSN)
- 76. Kayan Women's Organization
- 77. Keng Tung Youth
- 78. Kyae Lak Myay
- 79. Kyain Seikgyi Spring Revolution Leading Committee
- 80. Kyauktada Strike Committee (KSC)
- 81. Latpadaung Region Strike Committee
- 82. Legal Aid For Human Rights
- 83. Let's Help Each Other (LHEO)
- 84. LGBT Alliance
- 85. LGBT Alliance Myanmar (Kalay Region)
- 86. LGBT Alliance Myanmar (Kyaukse Region)
- 87. LGBT Community Yangon
- 88. LGBT Union Mandalay
- 89. MAGGA Initiative (MI)
- 90. Magway People's Revolution Committee
- 91. Magway Region Human Rights Network
- 92. Maharaungmyay Township People's Strike
- 93. Mandalar University Students' Strike
- 94. Mandalay Alliance Coalition Strike

- 95. Mandalay Medical Family (MFM)
- 96. Mandalay Strike Force (MSF)
- 97. Mandalay Students' Strike
- 98. Mandalay Women Strike
- 99. Mandalay Youth Strike
- 100. Mandalay-based People's Strike
- 101. Mandalay-Based University Students' Unions (MDY_SUs)
- 102. MATA Sagaing
- 103. Mayangone News
- 104. MayMyo Strike Force
- 105. Metta Campaign
- 106. Min Hla Farmers Group
- 107. Minbu Farmers Group
- 108. Minority Affairs Institute (MAI)
- 109. Mon State Development Center
- 110. Monywa LGBT Strike
- 111. Monywa People's Strike Steering Committee
- 112. Monywa Women Strike
- 113. Monywa-Amyint Road Strike Leading Committee
- 114. Monywa-Amyint Road Women Strike
- 115. Multi-Religions Strike
- 116. Mya Taung Strike
- 117. Myanmar Global Support Foundation (MGSF)
- 118. Myanmar Institute of Information Technology Students' Strike
- 119. Myanmar Labor Alliance (MLA)
- 120. Myanmar People Alliance (Shan State)
- 121. Myaung Youth Network
- 122. MyaYar Knowledge Tree
- 123. Myingyan Civilian Movement Committee
- 124. Network for Human Rights Documentation Burma (ND-Burma)
- 125. Network of University Student Unions Monywa
- 126. New Myanmar Foundation
- 127. New Power Generation
- 128. New Rehmonnya Federated Force (NRFF)
- 129. No.12 Basic Education Branch High School (Maharaungmyay) Students' Union
- 130. NOK Information & Scout Echo
- 131. North Dagon & East Dagon News
- 132. Nyan Lynn Thit Analytica
- 133. OCTOPUS (Youth Organization)
- 134. Olive Organization
- 135. Pale Township People's Strike Steering Committee
- 136. Political Prisoners Network Myanmar (PPN–M)
- 137. Progressive Voice (PV)
- 138. Purple Window Counselling
- 139. Pwintphyu Development Organisation
- 140. Pyi Gyi Tagon Strike Force
- 141. Queers of Burma Alternative (QBA)
- 142. Representative Committee of University Teacher Associations (RC of UTAs)

- 143. Resilient Action for Kachin State (RAKS)
- 144. Rohingya Maiyafuinor Collaborative Network (RMCN)
- 145. Samgha Sammaga-Mandalay
- 146. Seinpann Strike
- 147. Shan MATA
- 148. Shwe Pan Kone People's Strike Steering Committee
- 149. Sisters2Sisters
- 150. Sitt Nyein Pann Foundation
- 151. Spring Traveller
- 152. South Dagon Scouting Infos (SDG)
- 153. Southern Youth Development Organization
- 154. Students' Union Co-operative University
- 155. Synergy Social Harmony Organization
- 156. Ta'ang Women's Organization
- 157. Tamar Institute of Development
- 158. Tamwe Nway Oo Channel
- 159. Taze Strike Committee
- 160. Taze Women Strike
- 161. Tha Byay Nyo Shwe Bo
- 162. Thaketa & Dawbon Scout Channel
- 163. Thakhin Kodaw Mhine Peace Network (Monywa)
- 164. Thayat Chaung Women Strike
- 165. The 88 Generation Peace and Open Society (Monywa)
- 166. The Human Rights Foundation of Monland (HURFOM)
- 167. The Ladies
- 168. The Students' Union of Yadanabon University (YDNBUSU)
- 169. Twitter Team for Revolution (TTFR)
- 170. University Mandalay Students' Strike
- 171. University Students' Unions Alumni Force
- 172. Volunteers in Myanmar
- 173. Wetlet Revolution Leading Committee
- 174. Wetlet Township Women Strike
- 175. White Coat Society Yangon (WCSY)
- 176. Women Activists Myanmar (WAM)
- 177. Women Advocacy Coalition Myanmar (WAC-M)
- 178. Women Alliance Burma (WAB)
- 179. Women Lead Resource Center
- 180. Women Organization of Political Prisoners (WOPP)
- 181. Women's League of Burma (WLB)
- 182. Yangon Medical Network (YMN)
- 183. Yangon Women Strike
- 184. Yasakyo Township People's Strike Steering Committee
- 185. Yinmarpin and Salingyi All Villages Strike Committee
- 186. Youth Empowerment
- 187. Youth Heart Beams
- 188. Youth Scout For Democracy (YSD)
- 189. ဒီမိုကရက်တစ်လူငယ်ကောင်စီ

- 190. နည်းပညာဆိုင်ရာဆရာများအဖွဲ့ချုပ် -TTF
- 191. မုန်တိုင်းကြားကသက်တံများ
- 192. သမိုင်းသယ်ဆောင်သူများ
- 193. အညာလွင်ပြင်ရပ်ဝန်း
- 194. ဒို့မြေကွန်ရက် (LIOH)
- 195. ပွင့်ဖြူလယ်ယာမြေကွန်ရက်