



Highlights in this Issue:

- Myanmar military junta's attacks in Hpasaung, Phekhon, and Pinlaung townships worsen displacement of Karenni people
- Dry season exacerbates water scarcity and health issues
- Myanmar military junta's atrocities cause widespread property destruction

Displacement in March



Civilians awaiting evacuation Hpasaung township.

In March, attacks by Myanmar military junta including the use of airstrikes in Hpasaung in Karenni State, and Phekhon and Pinlaung townships in Shan State worsened displacement of Karenni population. The attacks on Hpasaung forced over 1,000 civilians to flee. Over 10,000 people, including 3,000 Karenni, were displaced after the military junta attacked civilian areas in Phekhon and Pinlaung townships of Shan State.

Attacks, travel restrictions, and forced conscription by Myanmar military in southern Shan State led to over 23,000 displaced Karenni people taking refuge in that region trying to return to displacement sites in Karenni State although various safety concerns remain. This factor also causes overcrowded conditions in existing displacement camps in Demawso, Hpruso, and Loikaw townships.

Key Numbers

Over **282,000** Karenni civilians displaced since February 2021 coup

2,983 Buildings, including religious buildings and schools, destroyed by military junta

136 Civilians killed by military junta since February 2021

177 Civilians injured by military junta since February 2021

1404 Airstrikes by military junta in Karenni State from February 2021

Water Scarcity and Health Risks

During dry season from March to June, displacement sites in Karenni State and nearby areas suffer from water shortages as many of them are located in dry areas. Water scarcity is a major concern that causes health issues such as seasonal fever, skin diseases, and other health difficulties among displaced population with particular effect on children. It adds to the burden of displaced persons, especially among women, as they have to travel far to fetch water, share limited amount from water donors, or even purchase it.



Displaced people collecting water from trucks.

Widespread Property Destruction

Myanmar military Junta has destroyed nearly 3,000 properties including homes, churches, schools, clinics, and hospitals in the Karenni State and nearby areas since the 2021 coup. It has used airstrikes, artillery attacks, and arsons to destroy civilian properties in an effort to drive them away and prevent them from returning.

In the past two months, over 100 civilian homes in Hpasaung and 48 in Shadaw were destroyed by the military junta's airstrikes, artillery attacks, and arsons. In addition, 129 buildings, including churches and barns, in Moebye and eastern Loikaw that were abandoned due to Myanmar military's attack in the past three years, were burned down by wild fires.



Homes destroyed by Myanmar military junta's troops.

The military junta destroyed homes and neighborhoods as a tactic for clearance operation, instilling fear among civilians, cutting support for resistance, and better target visibility.

Call for Action

1. International communities should support cross-border humanitarian assistance for displaced populations
2. International communities should actively engage with local humanitarian groups to implement sustainable humanitarian relief
3. More Karenni should actively participate in the resistance movement and advocate for the plight of Karenni people to international communities

How can you help?

- Spread the message widely
- Participate by donation and volunteer services
- Contact us on how to donate

Needs:

- **Urgent Needs:** Food, shelter, and medicine for existing and new IDPs
- **Healthcare and WASH:** Medical supplies, Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene for existing and new IDPs camps



Map of Karenni displacement figures.

About us

CTER was formed in March 2021 to respond to humanitarian needs triggered by Myanmar military coup in 2021. CTER provides humanitarian assistance including through cross-border for IDPs throughout Karenni State. CTER partners with local CBOs to distribute food, shelter, and medicines to the IDPs. CTER engages with Karenni diasporas and conducts advocacy and fund raising for Karenni IDPs.

Contact -

Email: cterkarenniinfo@gmail.com

Facebook: @CTER-Karenni

YouTube: <https://www.youtube.com/@CTER-Karenni>